

- Saarikoski S, Seppala M. Immunosuppression during pregnancy: transmission of azathioprine and its metabolites from the mother to the fetus. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1972;115:1100-1106.
- Sabers A, Dam M, A-Rogvi-Hansen B, et al. Epilepsy and pregnancy: lamotrigine as main drug used. *Acta Neurol Scand* 2004;109:9-13.
- Sabers A, Rogvi-Hansen B, Dam M, et al. Pregnancy and epilepsy: a retrospective study of 151 pregnancies. *Acta Neurol Scand* 1998;97:164-170.
- Sadeck LS, Fernandes M, Silva SM, et al. Captoril use in pregnancy and its effects on the fetus and the newborn: case report. *Rev Hosp Clin Fac Med Sao Paulo* 1997;52:328-332.
- Sadeghi-Nejad A, Wolfsdorf JI, Senior B. Hypoparathyroidism and pregnancy: treatment with calcitriol. *JAMA* 1980;243:254-255.
- Sadler LC, Lane M, North R. Severe fetal intracranial haemorrhage during treatment with cholestyramine for intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy. *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 1995;102:169-170.
- Sadovsky E, Pfeifer Y, Polishuk WZ, Sulman FG. A trial of cyproheptadine in habitual abortion. *Isr J Med Sci* 1972;8:623-625.
- Sadovsky E, Pfeifer Y, Sadovsky A, Sulman FG. Prevention of hypothalamic habitual abortion by Periactin. *Harefuah* 1970;78:332-334. in Anonymous: References and reviews. *JAMA* 1970;212:1253.
- Safar E, Maria B, Barrat J. Indométacine et fonction rénale foetale. Oligo-amnios réversible à l'arrêt du traitement. *La Press Med* 1983;12:1670-1671.
- Safra MJ, Oakley GP. Association between cleft lip with or without cleft palate and prenatal exposure to diazepam. *Lancet* 1975;2:478-479.
- Safra MJ, Oakley GP. Valium: an oral clefts teratogen? *Cleft palate J* 1976;13:198-200.
- Safran M, Braverman LE. Effect of chronic douching with polyvinylpyrrolidone -iodine on iodine absorption and thyroid function. *Obstet Gynecol* 1982;60:35-40.
- Sahakian V, Rouse D, Sipes S, et al. Vitamin B6 is effective therapy for nausea and vomiting of pregnancy. *Am Obstet Gynecol* 1995;173:881-884.
- Saito H et al. Fetal toxicity of benzodiazepines in rats. *Res Commun Chem Pathol Pharmacol* 46:437-447, 1984.
- Saitoh T, Tsujitani M, Ohuchi M, Matsumoto T. Reproduction studies of sodium colistin methanesulfonate (CLM). II. Teratogenicity study in mice. *Chemotherapy* 1981;29:1051-1061.
- Saiz-Marti A. *Clin Exp Obst Gyn* 1974;1:55, in Onnis A, Grella P, Marchesoni D. I Farmaci in Gravidanza. Piccin Ed Padova 1983.
- Saji H, Yamanaka M, Hagiwara A, et al. Losartan and fetal toxic effects. *Lancet* 2001;357:363.
- Sakai K, Moriguchi K. Effect of magnesium aluminosilicate administered to pregnant mice on pre- and postnatal development of offsprings. *Oyo Yakuri* 1975;9:703-714.
- Sakai T, Matsuda H, Watanabe N. Triazolam (Halcion) intoxication in a neonate - a first report. *Eur J Pediatr* 1996;155:1065-1066.
- Sakakura K, Iwata Y, Hayashi S. Study on usefulness of povidone-iodine obstetric cream with special reference to the effect on the thyroid functions of mothers and the newborn. *Postgrad Med J* 1993;69(S):49-57.
- Sakata H, Karamitsos J, Kundaria B, DiSaia PJ. Case report of interferon alfa therapy for multiple myeloma during pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1995;172:217-219.
- Sakiyama Y, Yamamoto H, Soeda Y, et al. Effects of ethane-1-hydroxy-1,1-diphosphonate (EHDP) on fetal mice during pregnancy. *Skika Igaku* 1988;5:997-1003.
- Saks BR. Mirtazapine. treatment of depression, anxiety, and hyperemesis gravidarum in the pregnant patient. A report of 7 cases. *Arch Womens Ment Health* 2001;3:165-170.
- Sakuma I, Osawa M, Hirano Y, et al. Report of two aplasia cutis congenita cases. *Teratology* 1993;48:519-520.
- Salazar E, Izaguirre R, Verdejo J, et al. Failure of adjusted dosing of subcutaneous heparin to prevent thromboembolic phenomena in pregnant patients with mechanical cardiac valve prostheses. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 1996;27:1698-1703.

- Salazar E, Zajaras A, Gutierrez N, Iturbe I. The problem of cardiac valve prostheses, anticoagulants, and pregnancy. *Circulation* 1984;70(S):1169-1177.
- Saliba WR, Raz R, Keness Y, et al. Cytomegalovirus encephalitis in an immunocompetent pregnant woman. *Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis.* 2004; 23: 563-566.
- Saliba WR, Raz R, Keness Y, et al. Cytomegalovirus encephalitis in an immunocompetent pregnant woman. *Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis.* 2004; 23: 563-566.
- Salinas CF, Horger EO. Clomiphene and congenital anomalies. *Clin Genetics* 1982;66A: 356.
- Salle BL, Berthezene F, Glorieux FH, et al. Hypoparathyroidism during pregnancy: treatment with calcitriol. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 1981;52:810-813.
- Salvetti A. Ipertensione: approccio globale con un nuovo alfa 1 bloccante. *Europ Rev Med Pharmacol Sci* 1990;XII: 1-34.
- Salvia Roiges MD, Garcia L, Gonce Mellgren A, et al. Neonatal convulsions and subarachnoid hemorrhage after in utero exposure to paroxetine. *Rev Neurol* 2003; 36: 724-726.
- Salvolainen E, Saksela E, Saxen L. Teratogenic hazards of oral contraceptives analyzed in a national malformation register. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1981;140:521-524.
- Salzer H et al. Ambroxol versus betamethasone for stimulating antepartal lung maturity - a multicenter study. *Z Geburtshilfe Perinatol* 1986;190:49-59
- Salzer H, Weidinger H, Simbruner G, Vytiska-Binstrofer E. Ambroxol versus bethamethasone for stimulating antepartal lung maturity – a multicenter study. *Z Geburtshilfe Perinatol* 1986;190:49-59.
- Samren EB, van Duijn CM, Christiaens GC et al. Antiepileptic drug regimens and major congenital abnormalities in the offspring. *Ann Neurol* 1999;46:739-746.
- Samren EB, van Duijn CM, Koch S, et al. Maternal use of antiepileptic drugs and the risk of major congenital malformations: a joint European prospective study of human teratogenesis associated with maternal epilepsy. *Epilepsia* 1997;38:981-990.
- Sancewicz-Pach K, Chmiest W, Lichota E. Suicidal paracetamol poisoning of a pregnant woman just before a delivery. *Przegl Lek* 1999;56:459-462.
- Sanchez de la Nieta MD, Rivera F, De la Torre M et al. Acute renal failure and oligohydramnios induced by magnesium dypirone (metamizol) in a pregnant woman. *Nephrol Dial Transplant* 2003; 18: 1679 – 1680.
- Sanchez O, Guerra D. Moebius syndrome due to the use of misoprostol. Case report. *Invest Clin* 2003;44:147-153.
- Sanchez-Ramos L, Chami YG, Bass TA, et al. Myocardial infarction during pregnancy: management with transluminal coronary angioplasty and metallic intracoronary stents. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1994;171:1392-1393.
- Sanchez-Ramos L, McAlpine KJ, Adair CD, et al. Pyelonephritis in pregnancy: once-a-day ceftriaxone versus multiple doses of cefazolin. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1995;172:129-133.
- Sanchis A, Rosique D, Catala J. Adverse effects of maternal lorazepam on neonates. *DICP Annals of Pharmacotherapy* 1991; 25: 1137-1138.
- Sander JW, Patsalos PN. An assessment of serum and red blood cell folate concentrations in patients with epilepsy on lamotrigine therapy. *Epilepsy Res* 1992;13:89-92.
- Sandler B. Anencephaly and ovulation stimulation. *Lancet* 1973;2:379.
- Sandoz. Dati non pubblicati; riportati da Kossoy LR, Herbert III CM, Colston Wentz A in Management of heart transplant recipients: Guidelines for the obstetrician-gynecologist. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1988;159:490-499.
- Sands RX. Pregnancy, trichomoniasis and metronidazole. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1966; 94:350-353.
- Sandstrom, B. Adrenergic beta-receptor blockers in hypertension of pregnancy. *Clin Exp Hypertens B* 1982; 1:127-141.
- Sandvei R, Lote K, Svendsen E, Thunold S. Successful pregnancy following treatment of primary malignant lymphoma of the uterine cervix. *Gynecol Oncol* 1990;38:128-131.

- SanFilippo A. Infantile hypertrophic pyloric stenosis related to ingestion of erythromycine estolate: A report of five cases. *J Pediatr Surg* 1976; 11: 177-180.
- Sanford WG, Rasch JR, Stonehill RB. A therapeutic dilemma: the treatment of disseminated coccidioidomycosis with amphotericin B. *Ann Intern Med* 1962; 56: 553-563.
- Sangalli MR, Peek M, McDonald A. Prophylactic granulocyte colony-stimulating factor treatment for acquired chronic severe neutropenia in pregnancy. *Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol* 2001; 41: 470-471.
- Sanjib Sinha, Taly AB, Prashanth LK et al. Successful pregnancies and abortions in symptomatic and asymptomatic Wilson's disease. *J Neurolog Sci* 2004; 217: 37-40.
- Santolaria N, Vial T, Bellemin B, Evreux JC. Pregnancy outcome after first trimester fluoroquinolone exposure. *Therapie* 1998; 53: 179.
- Santos RP, Pergolizzi JJ. Transient neonatal jitteriness due to maternal use of sertraline (Zoloft). *J Perinatol* 2004; 24: 392-394.
- Sanz EJ, De las Cuevas C, Kiuru A et al. Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in pregnant women and neonatal withdrawal syndrome: a database analysis. *Lancet* 2005; 365: 482-487.
- Sanz MA, Rafecas FJ. Successful pregnancy during chemotherapy for acute promyelocytic leukemia. *N Engl J Med* 1982; 306: 939.
- Saraux H, Lefrancois A. Degenerative retinal conditions after treatment with Busulfan during pregnancy. *Klin Monatsbl Augenheilkd* 1977; 170: 818-820.
- Sareli P, England MJ, Berk MR, et al. Maternal and fetal sequelae of anticoagulation during pregnancy in patients with mechanical heart valve prostheses. *Am J Cardiol* 1989; 63: 1462-1465.
- Sargent EC, [Stopfer JE](#), [Mallozzi AE](#), et al. Apparent scalp-ear-nipple (Findlay) syndrome in a neonate exposed to methimazole in-utero. *Am J Hum Genet* 1994; 55(S3): A312.
- Sas M, Godo G, Koloszar S. Pregnancy, delivery and lactation in hyperprolactinaemic women. *Acta Med Hung* 1986; 43: 13-22.
- Sas M. *Fortschr Med* 1977; 95: 212 in Rosa FW 1990.
- Satge D, Sasco AJ, Col JY, et al. Antenatal exposure to atenolol and retroperitoneal fibromatosis. *Reprod Toxicol* 1997; 11: 539-541.
- Sato K, Kaneko Y, Saegusa T. Reproductive studies with formoterol fumarate in rats and rabbits. *Oyo Yakuri* 1984; 27: 239-265/375-385.
- Sato T, Lochry EA, Hoberman AM, Christian MS. Reproductive and developmental toxicity studies of tazobactam/piperacillin or tazobactam. Fertility and general reproduction study in rats with intraperitoneal administration. *J Toxicol Sc* 1994; 19: 199-214.
- Sato T, Lochry EA, Hoberman AM, Christian MS. Reproductive and developmental toxicity studies of tazobactam/piperacillin or tazobactam. Teratological study in rats with intravenously administration. *J Toxicol Sc* 1994; 19: 215-232.
- Sato T, Nagaoka T, Fuchigami K et al. Reproductive studies of 2-(N-benzyl-N-methylamino) ethyl methyl 2,6-dimethyl-4-m-nitrophenyl)-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate hydrochloride (YC-93) in rats and rabbits. *Kiso to Rinsho* 1979; 13: 1160-1176
- Sato T, Hoberman AM, Christian MS: Reproductive and developmental toxicity studies of tazobactam/piperacillin or tazobactam. Perinatal and postnatal administration. *J Toxicol Sc* 1994; 19: 233-247.
- Satterthwaite AP, Gamble CJ. *J Amer Med Wom Ass* 1962; 17: 797, in Onnis A, Grella P, Marchesoni D. *I Farmaci in Gravidanza*. Piccin Ed Padova 1983.
- Savary [MH](#), [Glomot R](#). Oral reproduction toxicology of oxitropium bromide. *Oyo Yakuri* 1989; 37: 413-428.
- Savie LL, Lupien PJ. Preliminary toxicological investigations of 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutarid acid (HMG). *Arzneim Forsch (Drug Res)* 1975; 25: 1284-1286.
- Savolainen E, Saksela E, Saxen L. Teratogenic hazards of oral contraceptives analyzed in a national malformation register. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1981; 140: 521-524.

- Sawdy RJ, Groom KM, Bennett PR. Experience of the use of nimesulide, a cyclo-oxygenase-2 selective prostaglandin synthesis inhibitor, in the prevention of preterm labour in 44 high-risk cases. *J Obstet Gynaecol.* 2004; 24: 226-229.
- Sawdy RJ, Lye S, Fisk NM, Bennett PR. A double-blind randomized study of fetal side effects during and after the short-term maternal administration of indomethacin, sulindac, and nimesulide for the treatment of preterm labor. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2003;188:1046-1051.
- Sawhney H, Vasishta K, Suri V, et al. Pregnancy with epilepsy -a retrospective analysis. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet* 1996;54:17-22.
- Saxen I, Saxen L. Association between oral clefts and drugs taken during pregnancy. *Int J Epidemiol* 1975;4:37-44.
- Saxen I. Cleft palate and maternal Diphenhydramine intake. *Lancet* 1974;1:407-408.
- Saxen I. Epidemiology of cleft lip and palate. *Br J Prev Soc Med* 1975;29:103-110.
- Scaglione S. Recherches sur l'action du cortisone de l'acth, du glucagone et de l'iode (131) sur les embryons des rates pleines. *Folia Hered Pathol* 1960;9:143-150.
- Scanlon FJ. The use of thioridazine (Mellaril) during the first trimester. *Med J Aust* 1972;1:1271-1272.
- Scanlon FJ. Use of antidepressant drugs during the first trimester. *Med J Aust* 1969;2:1077.
- Scanlon JW. Effects of benzodiazepines in neonates. *N Engl J Med* 1975;292:649.
- Scanlon JW. Pentazocine and neonatal withdrawal symptoms. *J Pediatr* 1974 Nov; 85:735-736.
- Scantlebury V, Gordon R, Tzakis A, et al. Childbearing after liver transplantation. *Transplantation* 1990;49:317-321.
- Sceausa DK, Klein PE. Ultrasound diagnosis of an acardius acephalic monster in a quintuplet pregnancy. *JDMS* 1990;2:109-112.
- Schachter J, Sweet RL, Grossman M, et al. Experience with the routine use of erythromycin for chlamydial infections in pregnancy. *N Engl J Med* 1986;314:276-279.
- Schaefer C, Amoura-Elefant E, Vial T, Ornoy A, et al. Pregnancy outcome after prenatal quinolone exposure. Evaluation of a case registry of the European Network of Teratology Information Services (ENTIS). *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 1996;69:83-89.
- Schaefer C. Angiotensin II-receptor-antagonists: further evidence of fetotoxicity but not teratogenicity. *Birth Defects Res A Clin Mol Teratol* 2003;67:591-594.
- Schaefer C. *Drugs during pregnancy and lactation* ed. Elsevier Science B.V. Amsterdam 2001.
- Schafer AI. Teratogenic effects of antileukemic chemotherapy. *Arch Intern Med* 1981;141:514-515.
- Schapira DV, Chudley AE. Successful pregnancy following continuous treatment with combination chemotherapy before conception and throughout pregnancy. *Cancer* 1984;54:800-803.
- Schardein JL. *Chemically Induced Birth Defects*, 3rd ed., NY, Marcel Dekker, 2002.
- Schardein JL. Congenital abnormalities and hormones during pregnancy: a clinical review. *Teratology* 1980;22:251-270.
- Schardein JL. *Drugs as teratogens*. CRC Press Inc Cleveland, 1976.
- Schatz M, Patterson R, Zeitz S, et al. Corticoid therapy for the pregnant asthmatic patient. *JAMA* 1975;233:804-807.
- Schatz M, Zeiger RS, Harden K et al. The safety of asthma and allergy medications during pregnancy. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 1997;100:301-306.
- Schatz M, Zeiger RS, Harden KM, et al. The safety of inhaled beta-agonist bronchodilators during pregnancy. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 1988;82:686-695.
- Scheiberg IH, Sternlieb I. Pregnancy in Penicillamine-treated patients with Wilson's disease. *N Engl J Med* 1975;293:1300-1303.
- Schein PS, Winokur SH. Immunosuppressive and cytotoxic chemotherapy: long-term complications. *Ann Intern Med* 1975;82:84-95.
- Schenker S, Dicke J, Johnson RF et al. Human placental transport of cimetidine. *J Clin Invest* 1987;80:1428-1434.

- Scher J, Hailey DM, Beard RW. Effect of diazepam on the fetus. *J Obstet Gynaecol Br Commonw* 1972;79:635-638.
- Scheumpflug. *Fortschr Med* 95:2515, 1977 in Rosa FW 1990.
- Schick B, Hom M, Librizzi R, et al. Terfenadine (Seldane) exposure in early pregnancy. *Teratology* 1994;49:417.
- Schick-Boschetto B, Zuber C. Alprazolam exposure during early human pregnancy. *Teratology* 1992;45:460.
- Schiessl B, Schneider KT, Zimmermann A et al. Prenatal constriction of the fetal ductus arteriosus – related to maternal pain medication? *Z Geburtshilfe Neonatol* 2005;209:65-68.
- Schiff D, Aranda JV and Stern L. Neonatal thrombocytopenia and congenital malformations associated with administration of tolbutamide to the mother. *J. Pediatr* 1970;77:457-458.
- Schiff E, Peleg E, Goldenberg M et al. The use of Aspirin to prevent pregnancy-induced hypertension and lower the ratio of thromboxane A2 to prostacilin in relatively high risk pregnancies. *N Engl J Med* 1989;321:351-356.
- Schiffman P, Samet CM, Fox L et al. Typhoid fever in pregnancy-with probable typhoid hepatitis. *NY State J Med* 1977;77:1778-1779.
- Schimmell MS, Katz EZ, Shaag Y et al. Toxic neonatal effects following maternal clomipramine therapy. *Clin Toxicol* 1991;29:479-484.
- Schlagenhaut P. Mefloquine for malaria chemoprophylaxis 1992-1998: a review. *J Travel Med* 1999;6:122-133.
- Schleuning M, Clemm C. Chromosomal aberrations in a newborn whose mother received cytotoxic treatment during pregnancy. *N Engl J Med* 1987;3:1666-1667.
- Schluter G. Toxicological investigations with nimodipine. *Arzneim Forsch* 1986;36:1733-1735.
- Schmand B, Neuvel J, Smolders-de Haas H, et al. Psychological development and medical history of children who were treated antenatally with corticosteroids to prevent respiratory distress syndrome: a 10- to 12-year follow-up. *Pediatrics* 1990;85:65-70.
- Scholer HJ. Assessment of the safety of Fansidar to pregnancy. Animal and human data. (WHO cyclostyied report No MAP/SGCN/INF/ 83.6). Geneva: WHO, 1983.
- Scholl R, Hediger M, Schall J, et al. Dietary and serum folate: their influence on the outcome of pregnancy. *Am J Clin Nutr* 1996;63:520-525.
- Schorr SJ,Ascarelli MH, Rust OA, et al. A comparative study of ketorolac (Toradol) and magnesium sul fate for arrest of preterm labor. *South Med J*1998;91:1028-1032.
- Schorr-Lesnack B, Lebovics E, Dwormkin B et al. Liver disease unique to pregnancy. *Am J Gastroenterol* 1991;86:659-670.
- Schrire I. Trifluoperazine and foetal anomalies. *Lancet* 1963;1:174.
- Schroeder JS, Harrison DC. Repeated cardioversion during pregnancy. *Am J Cardiol* 1971;27:445-446.
- Schubiger G, Flury G, Nussberger J. Enalapril for pregnancy-induced hypertension: acute renal failure in a neonate. *Ann Intern Med* 1988;108:215-216.
- Schuler L, Ashton PW, Sanseverino MT. Teratogenicity of misoprostol. *Lancet* 1992;339:437.
- Schuler L, Pastuszak A, Sanseverino MT et al. Pregnancy outcome after abortion attempt with misoprostol. *Teratology* 1997;55:36.
- Schuler L, Pastuszak A, Sanseverino MV, et al. Pregnancy outcome after exposure to misoprostol in Brazil: a prospective, controlled study. *Reprod Toxicol* 1999;13:147-151.
- Schwallie PC, Assenzo JR. Contraceptive use - efficacy study utilizing Depo-Provera administered as an intramuscular injection once every 90 days. *Fertil Steril* 1973;24:331-339.
- Schwartz M, Jewelewicz R, Dyrenfurth I, et al. The use of human menopausal and chorionic gonadotropins for induction of ovulation. Sixteen years' experience at the Sloane Hospital for Women. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1980;138:801-807.
- Schwartz PE, Vidone RA. Pregnancy following combination chemotherapy for a mixed germ cell tumor of the ovary. *Gynecol Oncol* 1981;12:373-378.
- Schwartz R. Ambiguous genitalia in a term female infant due to exposure to danazol in utero. *Am J Dis Child* 1982;136:474.

- Scialli AR. The reproductive toxicity of ovulation induction. *Fertil Steril* 1986;45:315-323.
- Sciarra JJ, Toledo-Pereyra LH, Bendel RP, Simmons RL. Pregnancy following renal transplantation. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1975;123:411-425.
- Scolnik D, Nulman I, Rovet J et al. Neurodevelopment of children exposed in utero to phenytoin and carbamazepine monotherapy. *JAMA* 1994;271:767-770.
- Scott AA, Purohit DM. Neonatal renal failure: a complication of maternal antihypertensive therapy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1989;160: 1223-1224.
- Scott JR. Fetal growth retardation associated with ametrnal administration of immunosuppressive drugs. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1977;128:668-676.
- Scott LL, Sanchez PJ, Jackson GL, et al. Acyclovir suppression to prevent cesarean delivery after first-episode genital herpes. *Obstet Gynecol* 1996;87:69-73.
- Scott-Gray M. Metronidazole in obstetric practice. *J Obstet Gynaecol Br Commonw* 1964;71:82-85.
- Scrollino F, Caliari S, Romano A, Torchio P. Toxicological and pharmacological investigations of pinazepam (7-chloro-1-propargyl-5-phenyl-3H-1,4 benzodiazepin-2-one): A new psychotherapeutic agent. *Arzneim Forsh* 1975;25:934-940.
- Scuri R. Toxicological study of methylmercadone N (nitro-5'furfurylidene-2') amino-3 methylmercaptomethyl-5 oxalidionone-2. *Chim Ther* 1966;3-4:181-189.
- Sears HF, Reid J. Granulocytic sarcoma: local presentation of a systemic disease. *Cancer* 1976;37:1808-1813.
- Sebastian C, Scherlag M, Kugelmass A, Schechter E. Primary stent implantation for acute myocardial infarction during pregnancy: use of abciximab, ticlopidine, and aspirin. *Cathet Cardiovasc Diagn* 1998;45:275-279.
- Sedman AB, Kershaw DB, Bunchman TE. Recognition and management of angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor fetopathy. *Pediatr Nephrol* 1995;9:382-385.
- Seegmiller RE, Carter MW, Ford WH, White RD. Induction of maternal toxicity in the rat by dermal application of retinoic acid and its effect on fetal outcome. *Reprod Toxicol* 1990;4:277-281.
- Seegmiller RE, Ford WH, Carter MW et al. A developmental toxicity study of tretinoin administered topically and orally to pregnant Wistar rats. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 1997;36(S):60-66.
- Seeler RA, Israel JN, Royal JE, et al. Ganglioneuroblastoma and fetal hydantoin-alcohol syndromes. *Pediatrics* 1979;63:524-527.
- Segna RA, Mitchell DR, Misas JE. Successful treatment of cervical pregnancy with oral etoposide. *Obstet Gynecol* 1990;76:945-947.
- Seguin J, Samuels P. Fluvastatin exposure during pregnancy. *Obstet Gynecol* 1999;93:847.
- Seiden MV, Spitzer TR, McAfee S, Fuller AF. Successful pregnancy after high-dose cyclophosphamide, carboplatinum, and taxol with peripheral blood stem cell transplant in a young woman with ovarian carcinoma. *Gynecol Oncol* 2001;83:412-414.
- Seidl A, Baumgarten K, Eisner R et al. Auswirkung der Ritodrine Behandlung auf das Kindesgewicht. In Proceedings of the International Symposium on the Treatment of Foetal Risks. Eds K Baumgarten & A Wesselius de Casparis, Univ Vienna 1973.
- Seifritz E, Holsboer-Trachsler E, Habarth F, et al. Unrecognized pregnancy during citalopram treatment. *Am J Psychiatry* 1993;150:1428-1429.
- Seki H, Takeda S, Kinoshita K. Long-term treatment with nifedipine for severe pre-eclampsia. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet* 2002;76:135-141.
- Selcen D, Seidman S, Nigro MA. Otorcerebral anomalies associated with topical tretinoin use. *Brain Dev* 2000;22:218-220.
- Senior B, Slone D, Shapiro S et al. Benzothiazides and neonatal hypoglycemia. *Lancet* 1976;2:377.
- Sensi P. Las rifamicinas: actualizacion y perspectivas. *Prensa Med Argent* 1972;59:243-248.
- Seoud M, Nassar A, Usta I et al. Gastrointestinal malformations in two infants born to women with hyperthyroidism untreated in the first trimester. *Am J Perinatol* 2003;20:59-62.

- Seppala M. The world collaborative report on in vitro fertilization and embryo replacement: current state of the art in January 1984. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 1985;442:558-563.
- Serafini P, Batzofin J, Kerin J et al. A risk to initiation of leuprolide acetate during the luteal phase before controlled ovarian hyperstimulation. *Fertil Steril* 1988;50:371.
- Serembe M, D'Elia R. *Folia Allergologica* 1972;19:112, in Onnis A, Grella P, Marchesoni D. *I Farmaci in Gravidanza*. Piccin Ed Padova 1983.
- Serment H, Ruf H. Les dangers pour le produit de conception di medicaments administrer a la femme enceinte. *Bull Fed Soc Gynecol Obstet Lang Fr* 1968;20:69-76.
- Seto A, Einarson T, Koren G. Pregnancy outcome following first trimester exposure to antihistamines: meta-analysis. *Am J Perinatol* 1997;14:119-124.
- Sexson WR, Barak Y. Withdrawal emergent syndrome in an infant associated with maternal haloperidol therapy. *J Perinatol* 1989;9:170-172.
- Sfetsos M. Panmyelopathy due to Daraprim used in treatment of toxoplasmosis *Med Klin* 1970;65:1039-1042.
- Sgro MD, Barozzino T, Mirghani HM, et al. Pregnancy outcome post renal transplantation. *Teratology* 2002;65:5-9.
- Shah AM, Chattopadhyay A, Khambadkone SM, et al. Neonatal mydriasis due to effects of atropine used for maternal Tik-20 poisoning. *J Postgrad Med* 1995;41:21-22.
- Shaheen SO, Newson RB, Sherriff A, et al. Paracetamol use in pregnancy and wheezing in early childhood. *Thorax* 2002;57:958-963.
- Shalev E, Battino S, Romano S, Blondhaim O, et al. Intraamniotic infection with *Candida albicans* successfully treated with transcervical amnioinfusion of amphotericin. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1994;170:1271-1272.
- Sham RL. All-trans retinoic acid-induced labor in a pregnant patient with acute promyelocytic leukaemia. *Am J Hematol* 1996;53:145.
- Shapiro L, Pastuszak A, Curto G, Koren G. Safety of first-trimester exposure to topical tretinoin: prospective cohort study. *Lancet* 1997;350:1143-1144.
- Shapiro S, Monson RR, Kaufman DW, et al. Perinatal mortality and birth-weight in relation to aspirine taken during pregnancy. *Lancet* 1976; 1: 1375-1376.
- Shapiro S, Slone D. The effects of exogenous female hormones on the fetus. *Epidemiol Rev* 1979;1:110-122.
- Sharon E, Jones J, Diamond H, Kaplan D. Pregnancy and azathioprine in systemic lupus erythematosus. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1974;118:25-28.
- Sharpe CR, Franco EL. Use of dipyron during pregnancy and risk of Wilms' tumor. Brazilian Wilms' Tumor Study Group. *Epidemiology* 1996;7:533-535.
- Shaw D, Frohlich J, Wittmann BAK et al. A prospective study of 18 patients with cholestasis of pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1982; 142: 621-625.
- Shaw EB, Rees EL. Fetal damage due to aminopterin ingestion – follow up at 17 ½ years of age. *Am J Dis Child* 1980;134: 1172-1173.
- Shaw EB, Steinbach HL. Aminopterin induced fetal malformations: survival of infant after attempted abortion. *Am J Dis Child* 1968;115:477-482.
- Shaw EB. Fetal damage due to maternal aminopterin ingestion. Follow-up at age 9 years. *Am J Dis Child* 1972;124:93-94.
- Shaw GM, Lammer EJ, Velie EM. Ovulation induction by clomiphene and neural tube defects. *Reprod Toxicol* 1995;9:399-400.
- Shaw GM, Malcoe LH, Shan SH et al. Congenital cardiac anomalies relative to selected maternal exposures and conditions during early pregnancy. *Eur J Epidemiol* 1992;8: 757-760.
- Shaw GM, Todoroff K, Velie EM, Lammer EJ. Maternal illness, including fever and medication use as risk factors for neural tube defects. *Teratology* 1998;57:1-7.
- Shaw GM, Velie EM, Shaffer D et al. Periconceptional intake of vitamin A among women and risk of neural tube defect-affected pregnancies. *Teratology* 1997;55:132-133.
- Shaw GM, Wasserman CR, Block G, Lammer EJ. Vitamin A and birth defects. Letter to the Editor. *Lancet* 1996;347:899.
- Shaw RW, Farquar JW. Female pseudohermaphroditism associated with danazol exposure in utero. *Brit J Obstet Gynecol* 1984;91:386-389.

- Shaxted EJ, Milton PJ. Disopyramide in pregnancy: a case report. *Curr Med Res Opin* 1979;6: 70-72.
- Shearer WT, Schreiner RL, Marshall RE. Urinary retention in a neonate secondary to maternal ingestion of nortriptyline. *J Pediatr* 1972; 81:570-572.
- Shearman RP, Singh S, Cooke A. Systemic lupus erythematosus in pregnancy treated with mercaptopurine. *Med J Aust* 1963;1: 896-897.
- Sheffield LJ, Dansks DM, Mayne V, Hutchinson LA. Chondrodysplasia punctata. 23 cases of mild and relatively common variety. *J Pediatr* 1976; 89:916-923.
- Sheikh AU, Harper MA. Myocardial infarction during pregnancy: management and outcome of two pregnancies. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1993;169:279-284.
- Shein PS, Winokur SH. Immunosuppressive and cytotoxic chemotherapy: long term complications. *Ann Intern Med* 1975;82:84-95.
- Shen MR, Chiang PH, Yang RC, et al. Pentoxifylline stimulates human sperm motility both in vitro and after oral therapy. *Br J Clin Pharmacol* 1991;31:711-714.
- Shen O, Entebi E, Yagel S. Congenital hypertrophic cardiomyopathy associated with in utero verapamil exposure. *Prenat Diagn* 1995;15:1088-1089.
- Shen O, Rabinowitz R, Lavie O, et al. Good fetal outcome following prolonged indomethacin induced anhydramnios. Case report. *J Perinat Med* 1995;23:233-236.
- Shenhav S, Gemer O, Sassoon E, Segal S. Acute intermittent porphyria precipitated by hyperemesis and metoclopramide treatment in pregnancy. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 1997;76:484-485.
- Shenker L. Clinical experience with fetal heart rate monitoring of one thousand patients in labor. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1973;115:1111-1116.
- Shepard TH. *Catalog of Teratogenic Agents*. 8th ed. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press 2001.
- Sherer DM, Sadovksy E, Menashe M, et al. Fetal ventricular tachycardia associated with nonimmunologic hydrops fetalis. A case report. *J Reprod Med* 1990;35:292-294.
- Sherer Y, Dulitzki M, Levy Y et al. Successful pregnancy outcome in a patient with Gaucher's disease and antiphospholipid syndrome. *Ann Hematol* 2002;81:161-163.
- Sherer Y, Dulitzki M, Levy Y et al. Successful pregnancy outcome in a patient with Gaucher's disease and antiphospholipid syndrome. *Ann Hematol* 2002;81:161-163.
- Sherer Y, Dulitzki M, Levy Y, Livneh A, et al. Successful pregnancy outcome in a patient with Gaucher's disease and antiphospholipid syndrome. *Ann Hematol* 2002;81:161-163.
- Sherman JL Jr, Locke RV. Transplacental neonatal digitalis intoxication. *Am J Cardiol* 1960;6:834-837.
- Sherman S, Roizen N. Fetal hydantoin syndrome and neuroblastoma. *Lancet* 1976;2:517.
- Shields KE, Galil K, Seward J, Sharrar RG, et al. Varicella vaccine exposure during pregnancy: data from the first 5 years of the pregnancy registry. *Obstet Gynecol* 2001;98:14-19.
- Shigenobu M, Teramoto S, Hiramatsu Y, Sakagami K. A case of cor triatriatum with end-stage renal disease - Successful management of open heart surgery under hemodialysis, subsequent renal transplantation and pregnancy. *J Cardiovasc Surg* 1993;34:77-81.
- Shimazu H, Ichibana T, Matsuura M, Kojima N. Reproductive studies on 4(p-chlorophenyl)-2-phenyl-5-thiazoleacetic acid. *Kiso to Rinsho* 1979;13:1929-1945.
- Shimazu H, Katsumata Y, Shiota Y et al. Reproductive and developmental toxicity studies of tiropamide hydrochloride (II)- teratological study in rats by oral administration. *Jpn Oharmacol Ther* 1992b;20:3065-3078.
- Shimazu H, Matsuoka T, Matsubara Y, Sagami F. Teratogenicity study in rats treated orally with donepezil hydrochloride. *Yakuri To Chiryō* 1998;26(S6):91-104.
- Shimazu H, Shiota Y, Katsumata Y et al. Reproductive and developmental toxicity studies of tiropamide hydrochloride (I) - fertility study in rats by oral administration. *Jpn Pharmacol Ther* 1992;20:3037-3047.
- Shime J, Gare D, Andrews J, Britt B. Dantrrolene in pregnancy: lack of adverse effects on the fetus and newborn infant. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1988;159:831-834.
- Shimizu M, Honma M, Takahashi M, Uda K. Toxicity study of tenoxicam. Reproduction segment II study in mice. *Yakuri to Chiryō* 1984;12:873-889.

- Shimizu M, Sato C, Inagaki M, et al. Toxicity study of tenoxicam. Reproduction segment II study in mice. *Yakuri to Chiryō* 1984;5:853-871.
- Shimizu Y, Komiyama S, Kobayashi T, et al. Successful management of endodermal sinus tumor of the ovary associated with pregnancy. *Gynecol Oncol* 2003;88:447-450.
- Shimpo K, Kondo K, Kobayashi H, Tsunemi K. Fertility study on fluticasone propionate administered subcutaneously in rats. *Jpn Pharmacol Ther* 1992A;20: 1573-1595.
- Shimpo K, Tsunemi K, Kobayashi H. Teratogenicity study on fluticasone propionate administered subcutaneously to rats. *Jpn Pharmacol Ther* 1992B;20:1597-1632.
- Shinomiya M, Imamura K, Izumi K. Reproductive and developmental toxicity study of a new antineoplastic agent, S-1 (I) - Fertility study in rats by oral administration. *J Toxicol Sci* 1996;21(S3):589-602.
- Shinomiya M, Yukiya S, Ikebuchi K. Reproductive and developmental toxicity study of a new antineoplastic agent, S-1 (III) - Teratological study in rabbits by oral administration. *J Toxicol Sci* 1996;21:619-641.
- Shiono Ph, Harlap S, Ramcharan S, et al. Use of contraceptives prior to and after conception and exposure to other fetal hazards. *Contraception* 1979;20:105-120.
- Shiono PH, Mills JL. Oral clefts and Diazepam use during pregnancy. *N Engl J Med* 1984;14:919-920.
- Shiozaki H, Nakagama S, Noda K, Uda K. Toxicity study of tenoxicam. Reproduction segment II study in rabbits. *Yakuri to Chiryō* 1984;5:891-900.
- Shoham Z, Homburg R, Jacobson HS. CV 205-502—effectiveness, tolerability, and safety over 24-month study. *Fertil Steril* 1981;55:501-506.
- Shoham Z, Zosmer A, Insler V. Early miscarriage and fetal malformations after induction of ovulation (by clomiphene citrate and/or human menotropins), in vitro fertilization, gamete intrafallopian transfer. *Fertil Steril* 1991;55:1-11.
- Sholler GF, Hawker RE, Nunn GR et al. Primary left ventricular rhabdomyosarcoma in a child: noninvasive assessment and successful resection of a rare tumor. *J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg* 1987;93:465-472.
- Shotton D, Monie IW. Possible teratogenic effect of chorambucil on a human fetus. *JAMA* 1963;186:74-75.
- Shou M, Amidsen A. Lithium in pregnancy. *Lancet* 1970;1:1391.
- Shou M, Goldfield MD, Weinstein MR, Villeneuve A. Lithium and pregnancy. Report from the Register of Lithium babies. *Br Med J* 1973;2:135-136.
- Shou M, Weinstein MR. Problems of Lithium maintenance treatment during pregnancy, delivery and lactation. *Aggressologie* 1980;21:7-10
- Shou M. What happened later to the lithium babies? Follow-up study of children born without malformations. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 1976; 54: 193-197.
- Shpilberg O, Shimon I, Sofer O, et al. Transient normal platelet counts and decreased requirement for interferon during pregnancy in essential thrombocythemia. *Br J Haematol* 1996;92:491-493.
- Shrand H. Agoraphobia and imipramine withdrawal? *Pediatrics* 1982;70:825.
- Shubiger G, Flury G, Nussberger J. Enalapril for pregnancy-induced hypertension: acute renal failure in a neonate. *Ann Intern Med* 1988;108:215-216.
- Shuhaiber S, Pastuszak A, Schick B, et al. Pregnancy outcome following first trimester exposure to sumatriptan. *Neurology* 1998;51:581-583.
- Shulman LM, Minagar A, Weiner WJ. The effect of pregnancy in Parkinson's disease. *Mov Disord* 2000;15:132-135.
- Shuman CR. Glipizide: an overview. *Am J Med* 1983;75:55-59.
- Sibai BM. Hypertension in pregnancy. *Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am* 1992;19:615-632.
- Sibony O, de Gayffier A, Carbillon L, et al. Has the use of indomethacin during pregnancy consequences in newborn infants? Prospective study of 83 pregnant women and 115 newborn infants. *Arch Pediatr* 1994;1:709-715.
- Sidhu MS, Lean TH. The use of metoclopramide (Maxolon) in hyperemesis gravidarum. *Proc Obstet Gynecol Soc Singapore* 1970;1:1-4.
- Sieber SM, Adamson RH. Toxicology of antineoplastic agents in man: chromosomal aberrations, antifertility effects, congenital malformations and carcinogenic potential. *Adv Cancer Res* 1975;13:609-613.

- Sieber SM, Whang-Peng J, Botkin C, Knutsen T. Teratogenic and cytogenetic effects of some plant-derived antitumor agents (vincristine, colchicines, maytansine, VP-16-213 and VM-26) in mice. *Teratology* 1978;18: 31-48.
- Siebert JR, Barr M Jr, Jackson JG et al. Ebstein's anomaly and extracardiac defects. *Am J Dis Child* 1989;143:570-572.
- Siegemund B, Weyers W. Teratologic studies on a low- molecular polyvinylpyrrolidone-iodine complex in rabbits. *Arzneimittelforschung* 1987;37:340-341.
- Sigler E, Varon D, Lugassy G. Favorable outcome in T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia with mediastinal mass during pregnancy. *Am J Med* 1988;85: 125-126.
- Signorello LB, Nordmark A, Granath F et al. Caffeine metabolism and the risk of spontaneous abortion of normal karyotype fetuses. *Obstet Gynecol* 2001;98: 1059-1066.
- Silberfarb PM, Sarois GA, Tosh FE. Cryptococcosis and pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1972;112: 714-720.
- Silva NOG, Andrade ATL. The effects of thiophenicol upon the rat conceptus. *Fertil Steril* 1970;21: 431-433.
- Silverman JA, Winters RW, Strande C. Lithium carbonate therapy during pregnancy: apparent lack of effect upon the fetus. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1971;109:934-936.
- Sim M. Imipramine and pregnancy. *Br Med J* 1972;2: 45.
- Simbi KA, Secchieri S, Rinaldo M, et al. In utero ductal closure following near-term maternal self-medication with nimesulide and acetaminophen. *J Obstet Gynaecol* 2002; 22: 440-441.
- [Simeoni U](#), [Messer J](#), [Weisburd P](#), et al. Neonatal renal dysfunction and intrauterine exposure to prostaglandin synthesis inhibitors. *Eur J Pediatr* 1989;148:371-373.
- Simhandl C, Zhoglami A, Pinder R. Pregnancy during use of mirtazapine. Abstracts of the 21st C.I.N.P. congress: Glasgow 1998 July 12-16.
- Simmer HH, Tulchinsky D, Gold EM, et al. On the regulation of estrogen production by cortisol and ACTH in human pregnancy at term. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1974;119:283-296.
- Simmons K, Savage W. Neonatal death associated with induction of labour with intravaginal prostaglandin E2. Case report. *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 1984;91:598-599.
- Simon GE, Cunningham ML, Davis RL. Outcomes of prenatal antidepressant exposure. *Am J Psychiatry* 2002; 159: 2055-2061.
- Simone MD, Stasi R, Venditti A et al. All-trans retinoic acid (ATRA) administration during pregnancy in relapsed acute promyelocytic leukaemia. *Leukemia* 1995;9:1412-1413.
- Simpson GM, Pi EH, Sramek JJ. Adverse effects of antipsychotic agents. *Drugs* 1981; 21: 138-151.
- Singh S, Gulati S, Narang A, Bhakoo ON. Non-narcotic withdrawal syndrome in a neonate due to maternal clomipramine therapy. *J Paediatr Child Health* 1990;26:110.
- Singhi M, Singhi S. Possible relationship between Clomiphene and neural tube defects. *J Pediatr* 1978;93,152.
- Sinha C, Ohadike P, Carrick P, Paireudeau P. Neonatal outcome in babies born to women taking opiates in the last trimester of pregnancy. *J Obstet Gynaecol* 1999; 19: 61.
- Sinkowics JG, Shullenberger CC. Pregnancy and systemic malignant disease, abstracted. *Cancer Chemother Rep* 1969;53:94.
- Sinykin MB, Kaplan H. Leukemia in pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1962;83:220-224.
- Sipek A. Lithium and Ebstein's anomaly. *Cor Vasa* 1989;31:149-156.
- Sitruk-Ware R, Davey A, Sakiz E. Fetal malformation and failed medical termination of pregnancy. *Lancet* 1998;352:323.
- Siu BL, Alonzo MR, Vargo TA, Fenrich AL. Transient dilated cardiomyopathy in a newborn exposed to idarubicin and all-trans retinoic acid (ATRA) early in the second trimester of pregnancy. *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 2002;12:399-402.
- Siu KL, Lee WH. Maternal diclofenac sodium ingestion and severe neonatal pulmonary hypertension. *J Paediatr Child Health* 2004; 40: 152 – 153.
- Siu KL, Lee WH. Maternal diclofenac sodium ingestion and severe neonatal pulmonary hypertension. *J Paediatr Child Health* 2004; 40: 152 – 153.

- Siu SS, Yeung JH, Lau TK. An in-vivo study on placental transfer of naproxen in early human pregnancy. *Hum Reprod* 2002;17:1056-1059.
- Siu SS, Yip SK, Cheung CW, Lau TK. Treatment of intractable hyperemesis gravidarum by ondansetron. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 2002;105:73-74.
- Skalko RG, Robbins CM, Church JK, Airhart MJ. The toxic effect of chlorinated adenosine and deoxyadenosine on umbilical development in mice. *Teratology* 1995;51:161.
- Slone D, Siskind V, Heinonen OP, et al. Aspirin and congenital malformations. *Lancet* 1976;1:1373-1375.
- Smale LE, Waechter KG. Dissemination of coccidioidomycosis in pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1970;107:356-359.
- Smalley RV, Wall RL. Two cases of busulfan toxicity. *Ann Intern Med* 1966;64:154-164.
- Smals AG, Weusten JJ, Benraad TJ, Kloppenborg PW. The HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor sumvastatin suppresses human testicular testosterone synthesis in vitro by a selective inhibitory effect on 17-ketosteroid-oxidoreductase enzyme activity. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol* 1991;38:465-468.
- Smart JG, Heughan C. A clinical trial of nalidixic acid in urinary infections. *Br J Clin Pract* 1965;19:269-273.
- Smego RA Jr, Asperilla MO. Use of acyclovir for varicella pneumonia during pregnancy. *Obstet Gynecol* 1991;78:1112-1116.
- Smets K, Zecic A, Willems J. Ergotamine as a possible cause of Maebius sequence: additional clinical observation. *J Child Neurol* 2004;19:398.
- Smith AM. Are ACE inhibitors safe in pregnancy? *Lancet* 1989;2:750-751.
- Smith CR. The adverse effect of fluoroquinolones. *Antimicrob Chemother* 1987;19:709-712.
- Smith CS, Wolland MB. Clinical comparison of oral nifedipine and subcutaneous terbutaline for initial tocolysis. *Am J Perinatal* 1993;10:280-284.
- Smith DW. Dysmorphology. *J Ped* 1966;69:1150-1169.
- Smith ESO, Dafoe CS, Miller JR, Banister P. An epidemiological study of congenital reduction deformities of the limbs. *Br J Prev Soc Med* 1977;31:39-41.
- Smith RWB, Sheehy TW, Rothberg H. Hodgkin's disease and pregnancy. *Arch Intern Med* 1958;102:777.
- Smithells RW, Sheppard S. Teratogenicity testing in humans: a method demonstrating safety of bendectin. *Teratology* 1978;17(1):31-35.
- Smithells RW. Oral contraceptives and birth defects. *Develop Med Child Neurol* 1981;23:369-383.
- Smitz J, Camus M, Devroey P et al. The influence of inadvertent intranasal buserelin administration in early pregnancy. *Hum Reprod* 1991;6:290-293.
- Smoak BL, Write JV, Keep LW. The effects of inadvertent exposure to mefloquine chemoprophylaxis on pregnancy outcome and infants of US Army Service women. *J Infect Dis* 1997;176:831-833.
- Smoleniec JS, Martin R, James DK. Intermittent fetal tachycardia and fetal hydrops. *Arch Dis Child* 1991;66:1160-1161.
- Smorlesi C, Caldarella A, Caramelli L, et al. Topically applied minoxidil may cause fetal malformation: a case report. *Birth Defects Res Part A Clin Mol Teratol* 2003;67:997-1001.
- Smulders YM, de Man AM, Stehouwer CD, Slaats EH. Trimethoprim and fasting plasma homocysteine. *Lancet* 1999;353:758.
- Snider D, Layde PM, Johnson MW, Lyle MA. Treatment of tuberculosis during pregnancy. *Am Rev Resp Disease* 1980;122:65-79.
- Snyder RD, Snyder D. Corticosteroids for asthma during pregnancy. *Ann Allergy* 1978;41:340-341.
- Sobel DB, Philip AG. Prolonged dexamethasone therapy reduces the incidence of cryotherapy for retinopathy of prematurity in infants of less than 1 kilogram birth weight with bronchopulmonary dysplasia. *Pediatrics* 1992;90:529-533.
- Sobel DE. Fetal damage due to ECT, insulin, coma, chlorpromazine or reserpine. *AMA Arch Gen Psychiat* 1960;2:606-611.
- Sobrián SK, Nandedkar AKN. Prenatal antiepileptic drug exposure alters seizure susceptibility in rats. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 1986;24:1383-1391.

- Sogaard-Andersen J, Alsner T. Langtidsbehandling af urinvejsinfektioner med nalidiksidsyre. Ugeskr Laeg 1967;129:785-787.
- Sokal JE, Lessmann EM. Effects of cancer chemotherapeutic agents on the human fetus. JAMA 1960;172:151-157.
- Soler NG, Walsh CH, Malins JM. Congenital malformations in infants of diabetics mothers. Q J Med 1976;45:303-313.
- Solomon HM, Brent RL. The effects of sodium warfarin on embryonic and fetal development. Teratology 1980;21:70A.
- Solomon L, Abrams G, Dinner M, Berman L. Neonatal abnormalities associated with d-Penicillamine treatment during pregnancy. N Engl J Med 1977;296:54-55.
- Somami RA, Moretti M, Katz D, et al. Pregnancy outcome following gestational exposure to clomiphene citrate: a prospective controlled study. Pediatr Res 2000;47:83A.
- Sonesson SE, Fouron JC, Wesslen-Eriksson E, et al. Foetal supraventricular tachycardia treated with sotalol. Acta Paediatr 1998;87:584-587.
- Soper DE, Merrill-Nach S. Successful therapy of penicillinase-producing Neisseria gonorrhoeae pharyngeal infection during pregnancy. Obstet Gynecol 1986;68:290-291.
- Sorensen HT, Larsen H, Jensen ES, et al. Safety of metronidazole during pregnancy: a cohort study of risk of congenital abnormalities, preterm delivery and low birth weight in 124 women. J Antimicrob Chemother 1999;44:854-856.
- Sorensen HT, Nielsen GL, Christensen K, et al. Birth outcome following maternal use of metoclopramide. The Euromap study group. Br J Clin Pharmacol 2000;49:264-268.
- Sorensen HT, Nielsen GL, Olesen C, Larsen H et al. Risk of malformations and other outcomes in children exposed to fluconazole in utero. Br J Clin Pharmacol 1999;48:234-238.
- Sorensen HT, Pedersen L, Skriver MV et al. Use of clomifene during early pregnancy and risk of hypospadias: population based case-control study. BMJ 2005;330:126-127.
- [Sorensen HT, Skriver MV, Pedersen L, et al.](#) Risk of infantile hypertrophic pyloric stenosis after maternal postnatal use of macrolides. Scand J Infect Dis 2003;35:104-106.
- Sorosky JI, Sood AK, Buekers TE. The use of chemotherapeutic agents during pregnancy. Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am 1997;24:591-599.
- Sosa Munoz JL, Perez Santana MT, Sosa Sanchez R, Labardini JR. Acute leukemia and pregnancy. Rev Invest Clin 1983;35:55-58.
- Soto RF, Fesbre F, Cordido A et al. Ensayo con cefalexin en el tratamiento de infecciones urinarias en pacientes embarazadas. Rev Obstet Gynecol Venez 1972;32:637-641.
- Souter D, Harding J, McCowan L, et al. Antenatal indomethacin-adverse fetal effects confirmed. Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol 1998;38:11-16.
- South J. Teratogenic effect of anticonvulsants. Lancet 1972;2: 1154.
- Sowunmi A. Efficacy of chloroquine plus chlorpheniramine in chloroquine-resistant falciparum malaria during pregnancy in Nigerian women: a preliminary study. J Obstet Gynaecol 1998;18:524-527.
- Spadoni LR, Cox DW, Smith DC. Use of human menopausal Gonadotrophin for the induction of ovulation. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1974;120:988-993.
- Speck WT, Stein AB, Rosenkranz HS. Mutagenicity of metronidazole: presence of several active metabolites in human urine. JNCI 1976;56:283.
- Speidel BD, Meadow SR. Maternal epilepsy and abnormalities of the fetus and newborn. Lancet 1972;2:839-843.
- Speight AN. "Floppy infant syndrome and maternal diazepam and/or nitrazepam. Lancet 1977;1:878.
- Spencer M. FLuoxetine hydrochloride (Prozac) toxicity in a neonate. Pediatrics 1993;92: 721- 722.
- Sperling RS, Shapiro DE, Coombs RW et al. Maternal viral load, zidovudine treatment, and the risk of transmission of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 from mother to infant. Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group Protocol 076 Study Group. N Engl J Med 1996;335:1621-1629.
- Sperling RS, Stratton P, O'Sullivan MJ, et al. A survey of zidovudine use in pregnant women with human immunodeficiency virus. N Engl J Med 1992;326:857-861.

- Spinillo A, Viazzo F, Colleoni R, et al. Two-year infant neurodevelopmental outcome after single or multiple antenatal courses of corticosteroids to prevent complications of prematurity. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2004;191: 217-224.
- Spinillo A, Viazzo F, Colleoni R, et al. Two-year infant neurodevelopmental outcome after single or multiple antenatal courses of corticosteroids to prevent complications of prematurity. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2004;191: 217-224.
- Spinnato JA, Shaver DC, Flinn GS, et al. Fetal supraventricular tachycardia: in utero therapy with digoxin and quinidine. *Obstet Gynecol* 1984;64: 730-735.
- Spira N, Goujard J, Huel G, Rumeau-Roquette C. Etude teratogene des hormones sexuelles. Premiers resultats d'une enquete epidemiologique portant sur 20.000 femmes. *Rev Med Fr* 1972; 41:2683.
- Spranger JW, Schinzel A, Myers T, et al. Cerebroarthrodigital syndrome: a newly recognized formal genesis syndrome in three patients with apparent arthromyodysplasia and sacral agenesis, brain malformation and digital hypoplasia. *Am J Med Genet* 1980;5:13-24.
- Srisuphan W, Bracken MB. Caffeine consumption during pregnancy and association with late spontaneous abortion. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1986;154:14-20.
- St Clair SMS, Schirmer RG. First trimester exposure to alprazolam. *Obstet Gynecol* 1992;80:843-846.
- Stadler HE, Knowles J. Fluorouracil in pregnancy: effect on the neonate. *JAMA* 1971; 217:214-215.
- Stange L, Carlstrom K, Eriksson M. Hypervitaminosis A in early pregnancy and malformations of the central nervous system. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 1978;57:289-291.
- Stankler L, Campbell AGM. Neonatal acne vulgaris: a possible feature of the fetal hydantoin syndrome. *Br J Dermatol* 1980;103:453-455.
- Stanley OH, Chambers TL. Sodium valproate and neural tube defects. *Lancet* 1982;2: 1282.
- Starreveld-Zimmerman AAE, Van der Kolk WJ, Meinardi H. Are anticonvulsants teratogenic? *Lancet* 1973;2: 48-49.
- Statham BN, Cunliffe WJ, Clayton JK. Conception during "Diane" therapy a successful outcome. *Br J Dermatol* 1985;113:374.
- Stebbins R, Scott J, Herbert V. Drug-induced megaloblastic anemias. *Semin Hematol* 1973;10:235-251.
- Steege JF, Knowles DS. Renal agenesis after first trimester exposure to chlorambucil. *South Med J* 1980;73:1414-1415.
- Steen JSM, Stainton-Ellis DM. Rifampicin in pregnancy. *Lancet* 1977;ii:604-605.
- Steffelaar JW, van Wesemael JW. Ebstein's anomaly of the tricuspid valve following prenatal exposure to lithium. *Ned Tijdschr Geneesk* 1991;135:996-998.
- Steffensen FH, Nielsen GL, Beevers M, et al. Angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitor use in early pregnancy. *Lancet* 1998;351:596.
- Stein GE. Fosfomycin tromethamine: single-dose treatment of acute cystitis. *Int J Fertil Womens Med* 1999;44:104-109.
- Steketee RW, Wirima JJ, Slutsker L, et al. Malaria treatment and prevention in pregnancy: Indications for use and adverse events associated with use of chloroquine or mefloquine. *Am J Trop Med Hyg* 1996;5(S):50-56.
- Stelmasiak Z, Semczuk W, Nowicka-Tarach B, et al. Analysis of epileptic pregnant women delivering between 1992-1998 in obstetric departments of the University Medical School in Lublin. *Neurol Neurochir Pol* 2002;36:259-266.
- Stenius-Aarniala B, [Teramo K](#), [Koskinen S](#). Asthma and pregnancy . *Duodecim* 1978;94:832-841.
- Stentoft J, Nielsen JL, Hvidman LE. All-trans retinoic acid in acute promyelocytic leukemia in late pregnancy. *Leukemia* 1994;8:1585-1588.
- Stephens JD, Golbus MS, Miller TR, et al. Multiple congenital anomalies in a fetus exposed to 5-fluoracil during the first trimester. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1980;137:747-749.

- Stephenson MD, Ballem PJ, Tsang P, et al. Treatment of antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APS) in pregnancy: a randomized pilot trial comparing low molecular weight heparin to unfractionated heparin. *J Obstet Gynaecol Can.* 2004; 26: 729-734.
- Stephenson MD, Ballem PJ, Tsang P, et al. Treatment of antiphospholipid antibody syndrome (APS) in pregnancy: a randomized pilot trial comparing low molecular weight heparin to unfractionated heparin. *J Obstet Gynaecol Can.* 2004; 26: 729-734.
- Stern JL, Johnson TRB jr. Antineoplastic drugs and pregnancy. in *Drug Use in Pregnancy*. Ed JR Niebyl, Lea & Febiger Philadelphia 1982
- Stern RS, Rosa F, Baum C. Isotretinoin and pregnancy. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 1984;10: 851-854.
- Stevens D, Burman D, Midwinter A. Transplacental lithium poisoning. *Lancet* 1974;2: 595.
- Stevenson RE, Burton OM, Ferlauto GJ, Taylor HA. Hazards of oral anticoagulants during pregnancy. *JAMA* 1980;243:1549-1551.
- Stirrat GM, Edington PT, Berry DJ. Transplacental passage of chlordiazepoxide. *Br Med J* 1974;2:729.
- Stiskal JA, Kulin N, Koren G, Ho T, Ito S. Neonatal paroxetine with drawaò syndrome. *Arch Dis Child Fetal Neonatal Ed* 2001;84: 134 – 135.
- Stitely ML, Gherman RB. Successful pregnancy outcome following pelvic inflammatory disease. *Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol* 2000;40:200-202.
- Stokes IM. Paracetamol overdose in the second trimester of pregnancy. Case report. *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 1984;91:286-288.
- Stoll C, Levy JM, Beshara D. Roberts's syndrome and clonidine. *J Med Genet* 1979;16: 486-488.
- Stone KM, Reiff-Eldridge R, White AD, et al. Pregnancy outcomes following systemic prenatal acyclovir exposure: Conclusions from the international acyclovir pregnancy registry, 1984-1999. *Birth Defects Res A Clin Mol Teratol.* 2004; 70: 201-207.
- Stoner SC, Sommi RW Jr, Marken PA et al. Clozapine use in two full-term pregnancies. *J Clin Psychiatry* 1997;58:364-365.
- Stoval TG, Ling FW, Smith WC, et al. Successful nonsurgical treatment of cervical pregnancy with methotrexate. *Fertil Steril* 1988;50:672- 674.
- Strasburger JF, Cuneo BF, Michon MM, et al. Amiodarone therapy for drug-refractory fetal tachycardia. *Circulation* 2004;109:375-379.
- Strauss ME, Andersko M, Stryker JC, et al. Methadone maintenance during pregnancy: pregnancy birth and neonate characteristics. *Am J Obstet Gynrcol* 1974;120:895-900.
- Stray-Pedersen B. Acyclovir in late pregnancy to prevent neonatal herpes simplex. *Lancet* 1990;1:336.
- Streissguth AP, Treder RP, Barr HM et al. Aspirin and acetaminophen use by pregnant women and subsequent child IQ and attention decrements. *Teratology* 1987;35:211-219.
- Strothers JK, Wilson DW, Royston N. Lithiumm toxicology in the newborn. *Br Med J* 1973;3:233-234.
- Strunge P, Frandsen J, Andreasen F. Amiodarone during pregnancy. *Eur Heart J* 1988; 9:106-109.
- Stuart JC, Kan AF, Rowbottom SJ et al. Acid aspiration prophylaxis for emergency caesarean section. *Anaesthesia* 1996;51:415-421.
- Stuart MJ, Gross SJ, Elrad H, Graeber JE. Effects of acetylsalicylic-acid ingestion on maternal and neonatal hemostasis. *N Engl J Med* 1982;307:909-912.
- Sturkenboom MCJM, De Jong-Van Den Berg LTW, Van Voorst-Vader PC et al. Inability to detect plasma etretinate and acitretin is a poor predictor of the absence of these teratogens in tissue after atopping acitretin treatment. *R J Clin Pharmacol* 1994;38: 229-235.
- Stutzman L, Sokal JE. Use of anticancer drugs during pregnancy. *Clin Obstet Gyn* 1968;11:416, in Onnis A, Grella P, Marchesoni D. *I Farmaci in Gravidanza*. Piccin Ed Padova 1983.
- Subramanian D, Moise KJ, White AC. Imported malaria in pregnancy: report of four cases and review of management. *CI Infectious Dis* 1992;15:408-413.

- Sudarshan MK, Madhusudana SN, Mahendra BJ. Post-exposure prophylaxis with purified vero cell rabies vaccine during pregnancy - safety and immunogenicity. *J Commun Dis* 1999;31:229-236.
- Sugisaki T, Kitatani T, Takagi S, et al. Reproductive studies of cefotaxime in mice. *Oyo Yakuri* 1981;21:351-373.
- Suhonen R. Hydroxychloroquine administration in pregnancy. *Arch Dermatol* 1983;119:185-186.
- Sulik KK, Dehart DB, Rogers JM, Chernoff N. Teratogenicity of low doses of all-trans retinoic acid in presomite mouse embryos. *Teratology* 1995;51: 398-403.
- Sullivan CL. *N Engl J Med* 1958;258:232, in Onnis A, Grella P, Marchesoni D. *I Farmaci in Gravidanza*. Piccin Ed Padova 1983.
- Sumatriptan and Naratriptan Pregnancy Registries. International Interim Report. Wilmington, NC: PharmaResearch Corporation, July 2002.
- Sumatriptan Pregnancy Registry. Interim Report. Glaxo Wellcome 2001.
- Sumaya CV, Gibbs RS. Immunization of pregnant women with influenza A/New Jersey/76 virus vaccine: reactogenicity and immunogenicity in mother and infant. *J Infect Dis* 1979;140:141-146.
- Suonio S, Saarikoski S, Tahvanainen K, et al. Acute effects of dihydralazine mesylate, furosemide, and metoprolol on maternal hemodynamics in pregnancy-induced hypertension. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1986;155:122-125.
- Sureau C, Piovani P. clinical study of indomethacin for prevention of prematurity. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 1983;46:400-402.
- Sutcliffe AG, Jones RB, Woodruff G. Eye malformations associated with treatment with carbamazepine during pregnancy. *Ophthalmic Genet* 1998;19:59-62.
- Suvonnakote T, Thitadilok W, Atisook R. Pain relief during labour. *J Med Assoc Thai* 1986; 69:575-580.
- Suzuki MR. Effects of cyclofenil and clomiphene, ovulation inducing agent on mouse fetuses. *Oyo Yakuri* 1970;4:645-651.
- Suzuki MR. Effects of oral cyclofenil and clomiphene, ovulation inducing agent on pregnancy and fetuses in rats. *Oyo Yakuri* 1970;4:635-644.
- Suzuki T, Ikeda S, Nishimura N. Reproductions studies of tiapride hydrochloride in rats. *Clin Reprod* 1985;19:1961-1976.
- Suzuki T, Naito Y, Narama T et al. Reproduction studies of bisoprolol fumarate in rats and rabbits. *Kiso to Rinsho* 1989;23:46-56.
- Suzuki Y, Kondo S, Okada F et al. Effects of thiamphenicol administered to the pregnant animals upon the development of their fetuses and neonates. *Oyo Yakuri* 1973;7:41-51.
- Suzuki Y, Mikami T, Gotoh M et al. Teratological and reproduction studies with a new hypnotic, 5-(2- fluorophenyl)-1,3-dihydro-1-methyl-7-nitro-2H-1,4-diazepine-2-one (flunitrazepam). *Clin Reports* 1983;17:2585-2593.
- Suzuki Y, Okada F, Kondo S et al. Effects of thiamphenicol glycinate hydrochloride administered to the pregnant animals upon the development of their fetuses and neonates. *Oyo Yakuri* 1973;7:859-870.
- Sweet DL, Kinzie J. Consequences of radiotherapy and antineoplastic therapy for the fetus. *J Reprod Med* 1976;17:241-246.
- Sweet R, Schrott HG, Kurland R et al. Study of the incidence of hypospadias in Rochester , Minnesota 1940-1970, and a case control comparison of possible etiologic factors. *Mayo Clin Proc* 1974;49:52.
- Symington GR, Mackay IR, Lambert RP. Cancer and teratogenesis: infrequent occurrence after medical use of immunosuppressive drugs. *Aust NZ J Med* 1977;7:368.
- Szanto F, Kovacs L. Successful delivery following continuous cytostatic therapy of a leukemic pregnant woman. *Ovr Hetil* 1994;134:527-529.
- Szenasi Z, Ozsvar Z, Nagy E, Jeszenszky M, et al. Prevention of congenital toxoplasmosis in Szeged, Hungary. *Int J Epidemiol* 1997;26:428-435.
- Szentcsiki M, Brenner F, Balogh C, Hites L. Pregnancy during busulfan therapy of chronic granulocytic leukemia. *Orv Hetil* 1982;123:1307-1308.
- Szejnbok M, Stewart A, Diamond H, Kaplan D. Azathioprine in the treatment of systemic lupus erythematosus. *Arthritis Rheum* 1971;14:639-645.